

B104 (FORM 104) (08/07)

EDVA

<b>ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SHEET</b> (Instructions on Reverse)		<b>ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER</b> (Court Use Only)
<b>PLAINTIFFS</b>	<b>DEFENDANTS</b>	
<b>ATTORNEYS</b> (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.)	<b>ATTORNEYS</b> (If Known)	
<b>PARTY</b> (Check One Box Only) <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin <input type="checkbox"/> Creditor <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Trustee	<b>PARTY</b> (Check One Box Only) <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin <input type="checkbox"/> Creditor <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Trustee	
<b>CAUSE OF ACTION</b> (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE OF ACTION, INCLUDING ALL U.S. STATUTES INVOLVED)		
<b>NATURE OF SUIT</b> (Number up to five (5) boxes starting with lead cause of action as 1, first alternative cause as 2, second alternative cause as 3, etc.)		
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(1) – Recovery of Money/Property</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property  <input type="checkbox"/> 12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference  <input type="checkbox"/> 13-Recovery of money/property - §548 fraudulent transfer  <input type="checkbox"/> 14-Recovery of money/property - other           </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability (continued)</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support  <input type="checkbox"/> 68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury  <input type="checkbox"/> 63-Dischargeability - §523(a)(8), student loan  <input type="checkbox"/> 64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation (other than domestic support)  <input type="checkbox"/> 65-Dischargeability - other           </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(2) – Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property</div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(7) – Injunctive Relief</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 71-Injunctive relief – imposition of stay  <input type="checkbox"/> 72-Injunctive relief – other           </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(3) – Approval of Sale of Property</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h)</div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 81-Subordination of claim or interest           </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(4) – Objection/Revocation of Discharge</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 41-Objection / revocation of discharge - §727(c),(d),(e)</div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 91-Declaratory judgment           </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(5) – Revocation of Confirmation</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 51-Revocation of confirmation</div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 01-Determination of removed claim or cause           </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 66-Dischargeability - §523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims  <input type="checkbox"/> 62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation, actual fraud  <input type="checkbox"/> 67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny  <p style="text-align: center;">(continued next column)</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p><b>Other</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> SS-SIPA Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa <i>et seq.</i>  <input type="checkbox"/> 02-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court if unrelated to bankruptcy case)           </div> </div>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law	<input type="checkbox"/> Check if this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23	
<input type="checkbox"/> Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint	Demand \$	
Other Relief Sought		

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BANKRUPTCY CASE IN WHICH THIS ADVERSARY PROCEEDING ARISES		
NAME OF DEBTOR		BANKRUPTCY CASE NO.
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING	DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE
RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)		
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NO.
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS PENDING	DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)		
DATE		PRINT NAME OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)

### INSTRUCTIONS

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an "estate" under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor's discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also complete and file Form 104, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, \*unless the party files the adversary proceeding electronically through the court's Case Management/Electronic Case Filing system (CM/ECF). (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 104 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff's attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

**Plaintiffs and Defendants.** Give the names of the plaintiffs and defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

**Attorneys.** Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

**Party.** Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and the second column for the defendants.

**Demand.** Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

**Signature.** This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.

\*Per LBR 7003-1, in the EDVA, a properly completed Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet is required.

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*Counsel to the Liquidating Trustee*

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
RICHMOND DIVISION**

In re:	) Case No. 08-35653 (KRH)
	)
CIRCUIT CITY STORES, INC., <u>et al.</u> ,	) Chapter 11
	)
Debtors.	) (Jointly Administered)
	)
ALFRED H. SIEGEL, AS TRUSTEE OF THE	)
CIRCUIT CITY STORES, INC. LIQUIDATING	) Adv. Pro. No. 10-_____
TRUST	)
	)
Plaintiff,	)
	)
v.	)
	)
HANNSPREE CALIFORNIA, INC. and CHINA	)
TRUST COMMERCIAL BANK	)
	)
Defendant.	)

**THE LIQUIDATING TRUSTEE'S COMPLAINT TO AVOID AND RECOVER  
PREFERENTIAL TRANSFERS AND OTHER AMOUNTS OWING TO THE  
ESTATE**

Alfred H. Siegel, the duly appointed trustee of the Circuit City Stores, Inc. Liquidating Trust (the “Trustee”), pursuant to the Second Amended Joint Plan of Liquidation of Circuit City Stores, Inc. and its Affiliated Debtors and Debtors in Possession and its Official Committee of Creditors Holding General Unsecured Claims (the “Plan”), for his complaint (the “Complaint”) against Hannsree California, Inc. and China Trust Commercial Bank (“Defendant”), alleges as follows:

### **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. The Trustee brings this action against Defendant to recover amounts due and owing from Defendant to Circuit City arising from the relationship between the parties. In addition to contractual claims, the Trustee seeks recovery for unjust enrichment and to avoid and recover certain preferential transfers that occurred during the 90-day period prior to the commencement of Circuit City’s bankruptcy proceedings, as well as turnover of property of the bankruptcy estates.

### **THE PARTIES**

2. The Trustee (“Trustee” or “Plaintiff”) is the duly appointed trustee of the Circuit City Stores, Inc. Liquidating Trust (the “Trust”). Pursuant to Articles II and III of the Trust, the Trustee has the sole authority to pursue claims transferred to the Trust by the Debtors through the Plan, and to litigate objections to claims asserted against the Debtors’ estates.

3. Prior to the Effective Date of the Plan, Circuit City Stores, Inc. and its affiliated debtors in possession (collectively “Circuit City” or the “Debtors”)<sup>1</sup> were corporations

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<sup>1</sup> The Debtors and the last four digits of their respective taxpayer identification numbers are as follows: Circuit City Stores, Inc. (3875), Circuit City Stores West Coast, Inc. (0785), InterTAN, Inc. (0875), Ventoux International, Inc. (1838), Circuit City Purchasing Company, LLC (5170), CC Aviation, LLC (0841), CC Distribution Company of Virginia, Inc. (2821), Circuit City Properties, LLC (3353), Kinzer Technology, LLC (2157), Abbott Advertising  
(cont'd)

organized under the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia with a principal place of business in Richmond, Virginia, and were the debtors in the above-captioned chapter 11 bankruptcy cases.

4. Upon information and belief, defendant Hannspree California, Inc. (“Hannspree”) is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of California with its principal place of business in Fremont, California. Upon information and belief, defendant Chinatrust Commercial Bank is an entity of unknown corporate structure organized under the laws of the State of Taiwan with its principal place of business in Taiwan.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

5. This Court has jurisdiction to consider this matter under 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 and 1334.

6. This is a core proceeding under 28 U.S.C. § 157(b).

7. Venue of these chapter 11 cases and this adversary proceeding in this district and before this Court is proper under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409.

8. The statutory and legal predicates for the relief requested by the Complaint are sections 105, 502, 503, 541, 542, 547, 550, and 558 of title 11, United States Code (the “Bankruptcy Code”), Bankruptcy Rules 3007 and 7001, and Local Bankruptcy Rule 3007-1.

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*(cont'd from previous page)*

Agency, Inc. (4659), Patapasco Designs, Inc.(6796), Sky Venture Corp. (0311), PRAHS, Inc.(n/a), XSStuff, LLC (9263), Mayland MN, LLC (6116), Courchevel, LLC (n/a), Orbyx Electronics, LLC (3360), and Circuit City Stores PR, LLC (5512). The address for Circuit City Stores West Coast, Inc. is 9250 Sheridan Boulevard, Westminster, Colorado 80031. For all other Debtors, the address was 9950 Mayland Drive, Richmond, Virginia 23233 and currently is 4951 Lake Brook Drive, Glen Allen, VA 23060.

## **PERTINENT FACTS**

### **A. General Case Background**

9. On November 10, 2008 (the “Petition Date”), the Debtors filed voluntary petitions in this Court for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code, and until the effective date of the Plan, continued to operate as debtors in possession pursuant to Bankruptcy Code sections 1107 and 1108.

10. On November 12, 2008, the Office of the United States Trustee for the Eastern District of Virginia appointed a statutory committee of unsecured creditors (the “Creditors’ Committee”).

11. On January 16, 2009, the Court authorized the Debtors to, among other things, conduct going out of business sales at all of the Debtors’ retail locations (the “Stores”) pursuant to an agency agreement (the “Agency Agreement”) between the Debtors and a joint venture, as agent (the “Agent”). On January 17, 2009, the Agent commenced going out of business sales at the Stores pursuant to the Agency Agreement. As of March 8, 2009, the going out of business sales at the Debtors’ stores were completed.

12. On August 9, 2010, the Debtors and the Creditors’ Committee filed the Plan, which provides for the liquidation of the Debtors’ assets and distribution of the proceeds thereof under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code.

13. On September 10, 2010, the United States Bankruptcy Court, Eastern District of Virginia, signed an Order confirming the Plan.

### **B. The Business Relationship Between Circuit City And Defendant**

14. Prior to the commencement of these bankruptcy cases, the Debtors were a leading specialty retailer of consumer electronics and operated large nationwide electronics

stores that sold, among other things, televisions, home theatre systems, computers, camcorders, furniture, software, imaging and telecommunications products, and other audio and video electronics.

15. On July 13, 2006, Circuit City and Defendant Hannspree entered into an agreement pursuant to which Defendant Hannspree sold, and Circuit City agreed to buy, various goods (the “Agreement”).

16. During the course of the parties’ relationship, the parties engaged in numerous transactions pursuant to the Agreement and other documents, such as Product Addenda and exhibits, invoices, communications and other documents (collectively, the “Defendant’s Agreements”).

17. Circuit City and Defendant Hannspree conducted business with one another up to and through the Petition Date under the Defendant’s Agreements.

18. During the ordinary course of the Debtors’ business, the Debtors maintained books and records of their transactions with Defendant (the “Books and Records”).

**C. Amounts Owed To Circuit City By Defendant**

19. As of the date hereof, on account of the pre-petition business conducted between Defendant Hannspree and Circuit City pursuant to the Defendant’s Agreements or otherwise, Defendant Hannspree is indebted to Circuit City on account of the following unpaid obligations (the “Unpaid Obligations”) in at least the following amounts:

Chargebacks	\$120,957.50
<u>TOTAL</u>	\$120,957.50

20. The Unpaid Obligations are due, owing, and payable by Defendant Hannspree to Circuit City.

21. Circuit City has made demand for the Unpaid Obligations, but Defendant Hannspree has not complied, and has not paid any portion of the Unpaid Obligations.

**D. Transfers To Defendant Made Within 90 Days Prior To The Petition Date**

22. During the 90-day period prior to the commencement of Circuit City's bankruptcy cases (the "Preference Period"), Circuit City transferred property to or for the benefit of Defendant in an amount not less than \$409,639.16. A list identifying each and every transfer during the Preference Period is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference (collectively, the "Preferential Transfers").

23. Plaintiff acknowledges that some of the Preferential Transfers might be subject to defenses under Bankruptcy Code section 547(c), for which the Defendant bears the burden of proof under Section 547(g). Plaintiff will work with Defendant to exchange applicable information in an effort to resolve any and all factual issues with respect to potential defenses.

**COUNT I**

**AVOIDANCE OF PREFERENTIAL TRANSFERS**  
**PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 547(b)**

24. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

25. During the Preference Period, Defendant was a creditor of one or more of the Debtors.

26. Each Preferential Transfer identified on Exhibit A hereto was made to or for the benefit of Defendant.

27. Each Preferential Transfer was made for or on account of an antecedent debt or debts owed by one or more of the Debtors before such Preferential Transfers were made.



28. Each Preferential Transfer was made during the Preference Period.

29. Each Preferential Transfer was made while the Debtors were insolvent.

30. Each Preferential Transfer enabled Defendant to receive more than Defendant would have received if (i) the Debtors' chapter 11 cases were instead cases under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code; (ii) the transfers and/or payments had not been made; and (iii) Defendant received payment on account of the debt paid by the Preferential Transfers to the extent provided by the Bankruptcy Code.

31. Each Preferential Transfer constitutes an avoidable preference pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 547(b).

## **COUNT II**

### **RECOVERY OF PREFERENTIAL TRANSFERS PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 550**

32. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein

33. Defendant was either (i) the initial transferee of the Preferential Transfers, (ii) the entity for whose benefit the Preferential Transfers were made, or (iii) an immediate or mediate transferee of the Preferential Transfers.

34. Each Preferential Transfer that is avoided under Section 547(b) is recoverable pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 550.

35. Subject to potential defenses, the Trustee is entitled to recover the value of the Preferential Transfers pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 550(a).

**COUNT III**

**BREACH OF CONTRACT**

36. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

37. Pursuant to the Defendant's Agreements, Defendant Hannspree is obligated to pay to the Debtors the Unpaid Obligations. Pursuant to the Defendant's Agreements, Defendant Hannspree was obligated to remit payment to Debtors in the event of a debit balance resulting from credits, setoffs, vender performance, chargebacks, etc. pursuant to the Defendant's Agreements.

38. The Defendant's Agreements are valid and enforceable agreements against Defendant.

39. The Debtors performed their obligations under the Defendant's Agreements with respect to the Unpaid Obligations.

40. Defendant Hannspree's failure to compensate the Debtors for the Unpaid Obligations in an amount not less than \$120,957.50 constitutes a material breach of Defendant Hannspree's obligations under the Defendant's Agreements.

41. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Hannspree's breaches, the Debtors incurred damages in an amount not less than \$120,957.50.

42. Accordingly, the Trustee is entitled to a judgment against Defendant Hannspree in an amount not less than \$120,957.50.

**COUNT IV**

**UNJUST ENRICHMENT/QUASI CONTRACT**

43. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

44. In the alternative to Count III, but without waiving any allegation with respect thereto, the Trustee makes the following additional allegations in support of Count IV.

45. The Debtors conferred a benefit upon Defendant Hannspree pursuant to the Defendant Agreements by making payments to Defendant in excess of its contractual obligations.

46. Defendant Hannspree knowingly accepted the benefit conferred by the Debtors.

47. The Debtors reasonably expected to be compensated by Defendant Hannspree in an amount not less than \$120,957.50 on account of the benefit conferred upon Defendant.

48. Defendant Hannspree's receipt of benefit without just compensation to the Debtors has unjustly enriched Defendant in an amount not less than \$120,957.50.

49. The Trustee has no adequate remedy at law to recover the Unpaid Obligations.

50. Accordingly, as a result of Defendant Hannspree's unjust enrichment at the Debtors' expense, the Trustee is entitled to restitution from the Defendant Hannspree in an amount not less than \$120,957.50.

**COUNT V**

**TURNOVER OF PROPERTY PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 542**

51. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein.

52. In the alternative to Counts III and IV, but without waiving any allegation with respect thereto, the Trustee makes the following additional allegations in support of Count V.

53. Defendant Hannspree is in possession, custody, and control of the Unpaid Obligations in an amount not less than \$120,957.50.

54. Defendant Hannspree is not a custodian for the Unpaid Obligations.

55. The Unpaid Obligations constitute valid and existing debts, due and owing by Defendant Hannspree to the Debtors.

56. The Unpaid Obligations are property of the Debtors' estates under section 541 of the Bankruptcy Code and constitute debts that are matured, payable on demand, or payable on order.

57. Despite being requested to do so, Defendant Hannspree has not turned over or paid to Debtors the Unpaid Obligations.

58. Accordingly, pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 542, Defendant Hannspree should be compelled to immediately turn over and deliver to the Trustee the Unpaid Obligations in an amount not less than \$120,957.50.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, the Trustee respectfully requests and prays that the Court:

i. Pursuant to Counts I and II, enter judgment against Defendant under 11 U.S.C. §§ 547 and 550 and allow the Trustee to avoid and recover the Preferential Transfers in an amount not less than \$409,639.16; and

ii. Pursuant to Count III, enter judgment against Defendant Hannspree for breach of contract and award the Trustee damages in an amount not less than \$120,957.50; and

iii. In the alternative to Count III, pursuant to Count IV, enter judgment against Defendant Hannspree for unjust enrichment and award Circuit City restitution damages on account of Defendant's unjust enrichment in an amount not less than \$120,957.50; and

iv. In the alternative to Counts III and IV, Pursuant to Count V, order Defendant Hannspree to immediately turn over and deliver to the Trustee the Unpaid Obligations in an amount not less than \$120,957.50; and

v. Award the Trustee prejudgment interest at the legally allowed applicable rate;

vi. Award the Trustee costs, and expenses of suit herein; and

vii. Grant the Trustee such other and further relief the Court deems just and appropriate.

Dated: Richmond, Virginia  
November 10, 2010

TAVENNER & BERAN, PLC

/s/ Lynn L. Tavenner

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*Counsel to the Liquidating Trustee*

**EXHIBIT A**

**(Preferential Transfers)**

Vendor Name	Check Clear Date	Check Number	Paid Amount
CHINA TRUST COMMERCIAL BANK	8/12/2008	1033382	\$ 52.16
CHINA TRUST COMMERCIAL BANK	8/12/2008	1033461	\$ 409,587.00
<b>Total Payment Amount</b>			<b>\$ 409,639.16</b>